

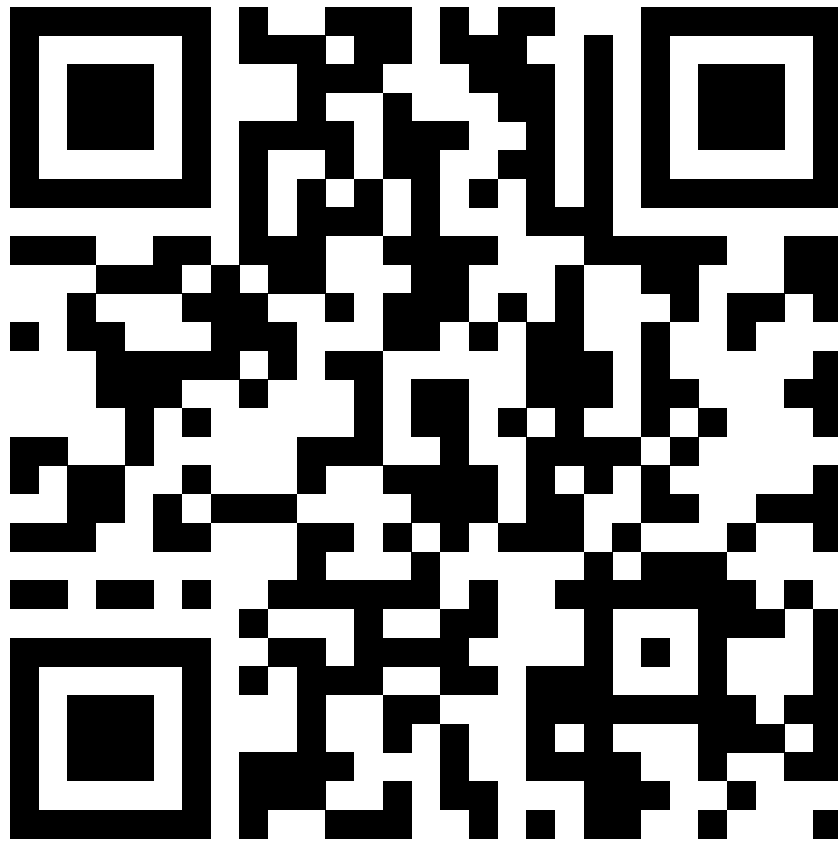
Test

Date: 01/08/2027, Start: 4:00 PM

Event Location: Germany

Match Duration: 12min

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