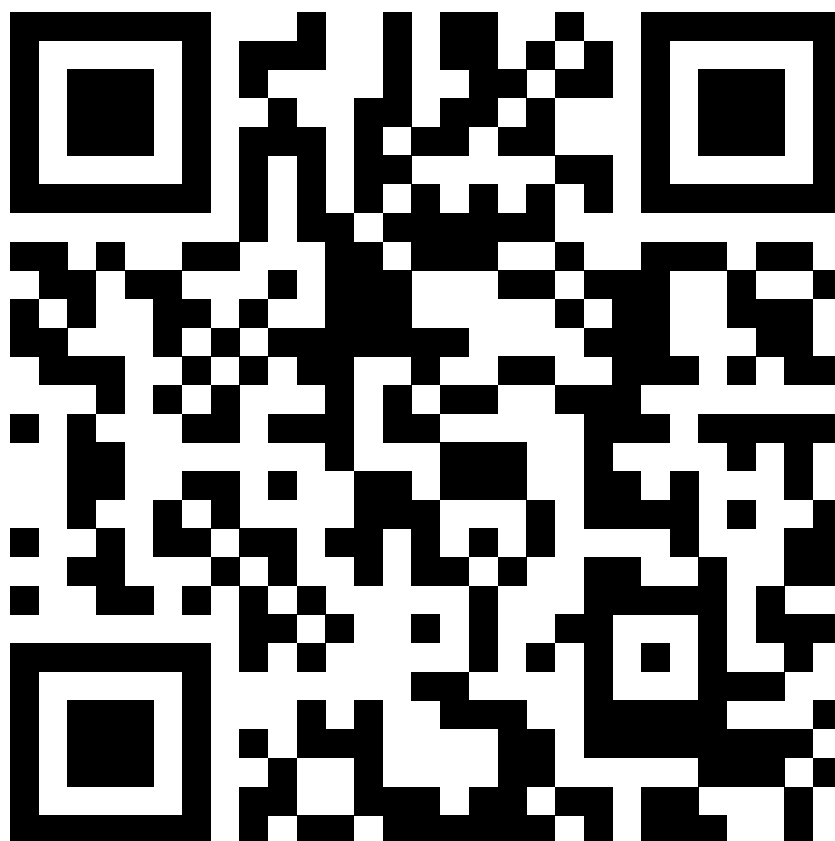


Date: 22.11.2025, Start: 10:00

Match Duration: 18min

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