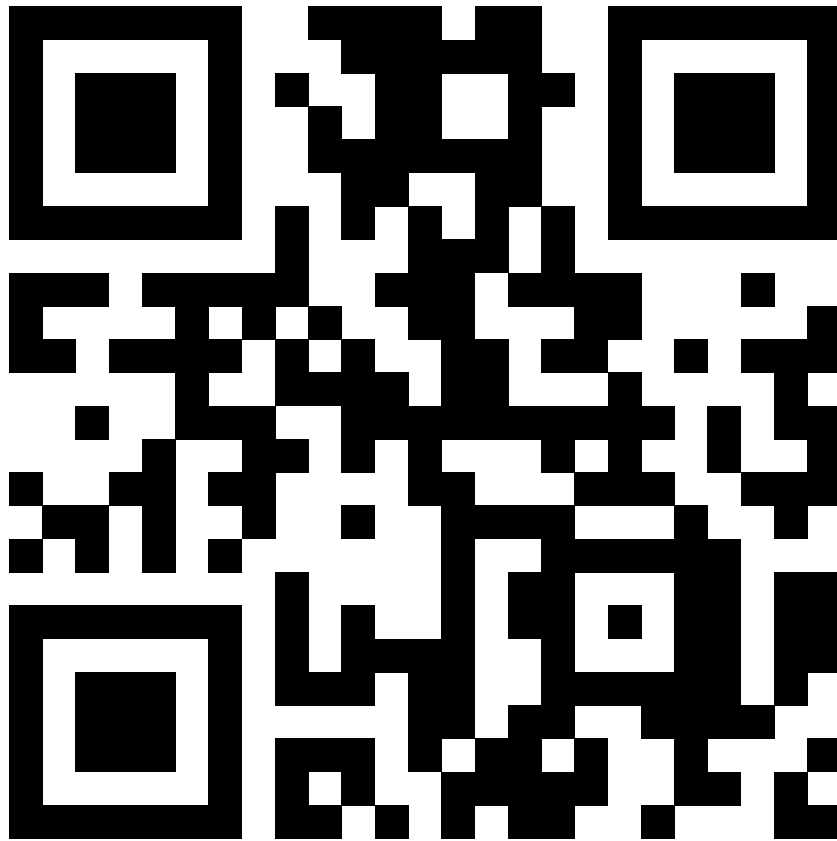


test

Date: 23.06.2026, Start: 10:00
Match Duration: 10min

Live Results on Your Mobile!



tournej.be/c/faze2in3/