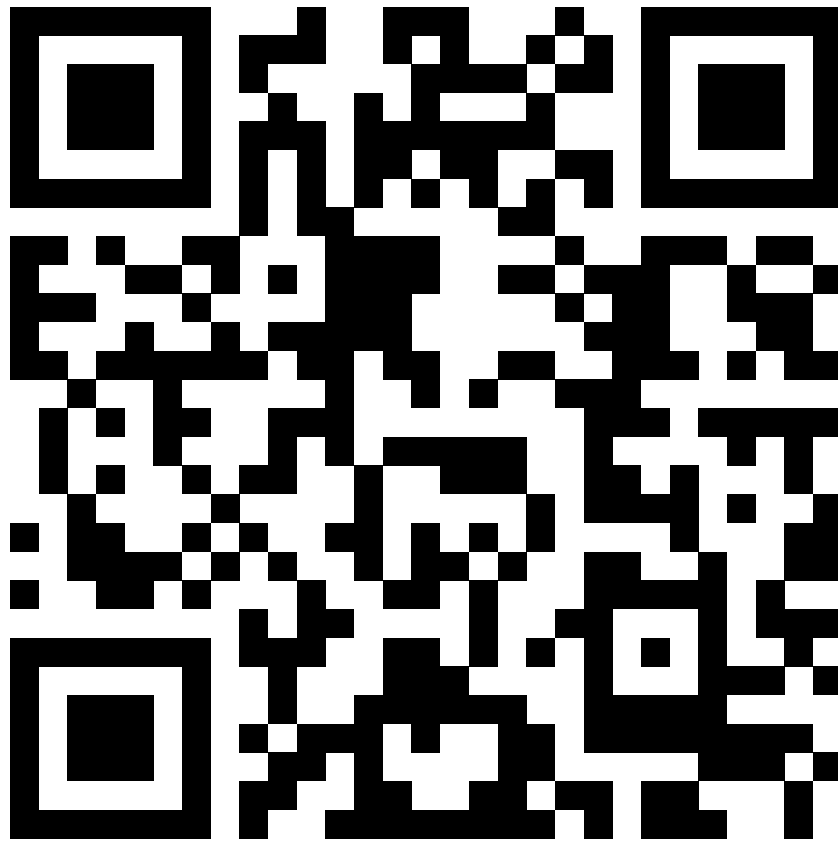


Date: 21.11.2025, Start: 08:15
Match Duration: 10min

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