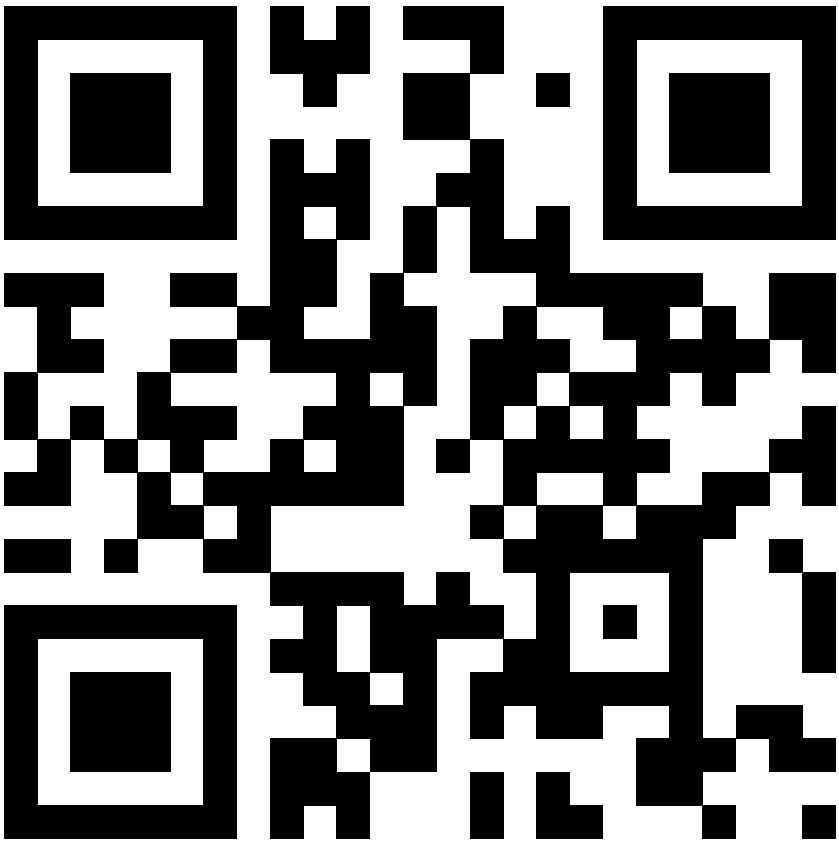
testt

Date: 11/09/2026, Start: 10:00 AM
Event Location: Germany
Match Duration: 10min

Live Results on Your Mobile!



tournej.be/c/h78n94tr/