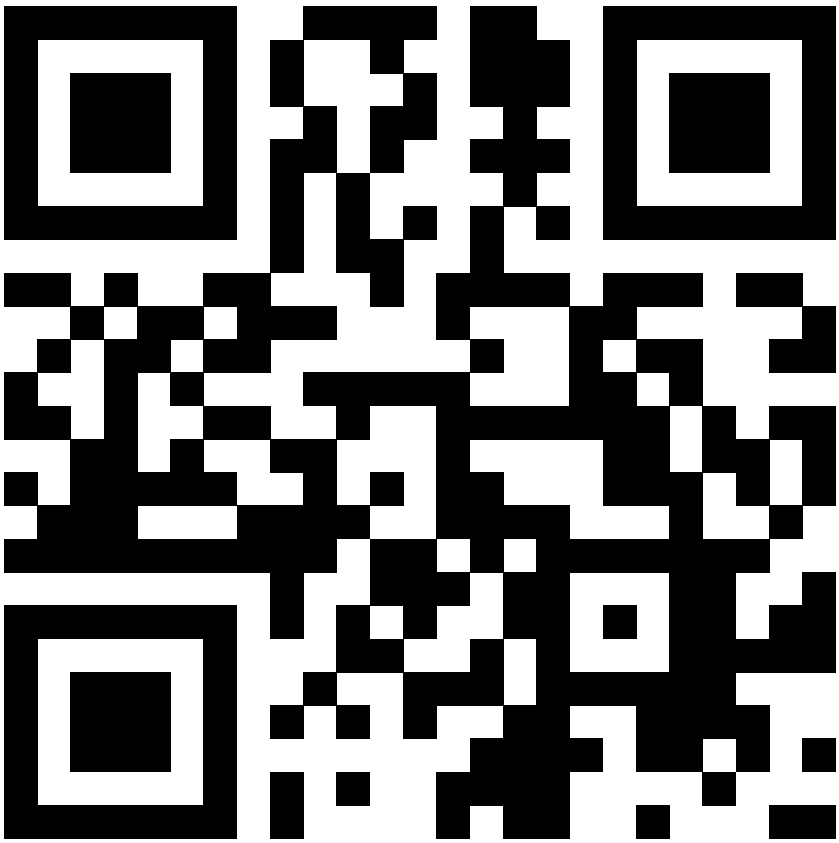
mkmk

Date: 11/02/2026, Start: 10:00 AM
Event Location: Germany
Match Duration: 12min

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